

# Native Plants For Anne Arundel County, Maryland



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## Native Plants for Anne Arundel County, Maryland



Sweet Pepperbush

### THIS GUIDE

is intended to help in the selection of native plants for habitat restoration, critical area buffer management and natural landscaping projects. All of these plants are native to Maryland and can adapt to Anne Arundel County. Each section lists plants in alphabetical order by their Latin names. Common names are included and are cross-referenced in the index. Growth conditions and plant characteristics are also included.

### WHAT ARE NATIVE PLANTS?

A native plant is a species that originates or occurs naturally in a particular region. As our local habitat is disturbed by development, non-native and invasive plants change the character of our landscapes. Native plants create beautiful landscapes possessing the charm and character unique to our region's natural history.

### WHY USE NATIVE PLANTS?

Conserving and reintroducing our native plants can help us recapture our regional character. These plants:

- Are naturally adapted to the local environment
- Resist disease
- Serve our human desire for attractive landscaping
- Provide food and shelter for wildlife.

Native plants protect our natural resources by requiring:

- Fewer chemicals
- Less watering
- Lower maintenance

### WHAT ARE GROWTH CONDITIONS FOR NATIVE PLANTS?

#### LIGHT

- Full sun: The site is in direct sunlight for at least six hours a day during the growing season
- Partial sun: The site receives approximately 3 to 6 hours of direct sunlight
- Shade: The site receives less than 3 hours of direct sunlight.

#### MOISTURE

- ◆ Wet: Areas where the soil is saturated for much of the growing season
- ⊖ Moist: Areas where the soil is damp and occasionally saturated
- ▲ Dry: Areas in full sun or in a windy location. Water does not remain after a rain.

## WHAT ARE SOIL CONDITIONS FOR NATIVE PLANTS?

Many of the native plants listed will grow in the wide range of soil types that exist in Anne Arundel County. However, if your site has one of the following conditions, it would be wise to get advice on soil preparation from a local nursery or the Maryland Cooperative Extension (1-800-342-2905):

- Very sandy
- Heavy clay
- Compacted soil
- Soil pH below 5.5 or above 6.8.

## WHERE TO FIND NATIVE PLANTS?

Most nurseries carry some native plants. Because of the demand for native species, several local nurseries have increased their selection. A partial list of known native plant sources is available with this guide.

*Please do not remove native plants from the wild.* It can alter the natural habitat and deplete native populations. Most wild-collected plants do not survive transplanting. Growth conditions for some natural areas are difficult to reproduce in the home landscape. For these reasons, make sure that the native plants you buy are nursery-grown.



False Solomon's Seal

## WHAT ARE INVASIVE NON-NATIVE PLANTS?

Ornamental plants are bred to be vigorous and to look beautiful in your garden. Because of their aggressive characteristics, some non-native plants have been taking over natural areas. Here is a list of plants that should be carefully controlled or even avoided in your landscape:

### TREES

Norway Maple	<i>Acer platanoides</i>
Russian Olive	<i>Eleagnus angustifolium</i>
Autumn Olive	<i>Eleagnus umbellata</i>
White Mulberry	<i>Morus alba</i>
Princess Tree	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>

### VINES

Porcelain Berry	<i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i>
Oriental Bittersweet	<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>
English Ivy	<i>Hedera helix</i>
Japanese Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>
Mile-a-minute Vine	<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i>
Kudzu	<i>Pueraria lobata</i>
Vinca, Periwinkle	<i>Vinca minor</i>
Japanese Wisteria	<i>Wisteria floribunda</i>

### SHRUBS/SMALL TREES

Japanese Barberry	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>
Winged Euonymous, Burning bush	<i>Euonymus alatus</i>
Russian Olive	
Blunt-leaved Privet	<i>Ligustrum spp.</i>
Japanese Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>
Japanese spiraea	<i>Spiraea japonica</i>

### HERBACIOUS PLANTS

Purple Loosestrife	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
Lesser Celandine, Buttercup	<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>

In addition, ornamental grasses that are not native to our region are showing the potential to become invasive and very difficult to remove. These include, Pampas Grass (*Cortaderia selloana*) and Japanese Silver Grass (*Miscanthus sinensis*).

## CONCLUSION

Native plants help to create landscapes that possess the charm and character of our local natural history. Their beauty and natural resistance to insect and disease make them an indispensable asset to your garden. With a few changes, traditional landscapes can be amended to include native species. By including these beautiful plants, you will be contributing to the conservation of our nation's species.

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## Glossary

<b>Accent Plant</b>	Plant used to emphasize contrast (e.g., shape, color, or height) in the landscape
<b>Annual</b>	Plant that completes its life cycle in one growing season
<b>Bog</b>	An acid water-saturated area with soil that has a large amount of peat and other organic matter
<b>Brackish</b>	Slightly salty
<b>Crown</b>	(1) growing point of a plant from which new shoots arise; (2) uppermost part of a tree or shrub
<b>Evergreen</b>	Plant specimen that retains leaves for more than one growing season. As old leaves or needles fall, new ones replace them so tree is never without foliage
<b>Hardy</b>	The ability of a plant to survive the minimum average winter temperatures in our region; winter-hardy or cold-hardy
<b>Herbaceous</b>	Non-woody plant that dies back (becomes dormant) at the end of a growing season, usually in autumn, and resumes growth in spring. Plant overwinters by means of underground root stocks
<b>Hybridize</b>	Cross-breeding of two distinct species
<b>Invasive</b>	Vigorous plant growth that rapidly overwhelms other species
<b>Marsh</b>	Lowland flooded in wet weather, usually wet at all times
<b>Ornamental</b>	A plant used as a decorative piece in the landscape
<b>Perennial</b>	Plant that lives for more than two growing seasons; usually applies to non-woody plants
<b>Shrub</b>	A deciduous or evergreen perennial with multiple woody stems or branches, generally bearing branches from or near its base
<b>Tree</b>	Woody perennial with a crown of branches developing from the top of a usually single stem or trunk
<b>Well-drained</b>	Areas where rain water drains fairly quickly and puddles do not remain long after hard rains



Strawberry Bush

## Native Plants for Anne Arundel County

1

Scientific Name	Common Name(s)	Light			Moisture			Height	Bloom Period		Notes
		FS	PS	SH	W	M	D		Flower Color	Fall Color	
<b>Groundcover (Low-growing plant that spreads over the soil surface, helping to suppress weeds and prevent erosion)</b>											
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild Ginger	●	●				∴		Apr-May	Evergreen	
									Purple		
<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	Green-and-gold	●					∴		Mar-Jun		
									Gold		
<i>Hepatica americana</i>	Round-lobed hepatica, Liverleaf	●	●				∴		Mar-Jun		
									White to lavender		
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry	○	●	●			∴		Jul-Sep	Evergreen	Berries food for upland birds
									White		
<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	Mountain Stonecrop		●	●			∴		April	Evergreen	
									Greenish-white		
<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Straw lily	○	●	●			∴		May-Jun		
									Yellow		
<b>Vine (Woody or herbaceous plant that can grow long and climb vertical surfaces using tendrils or holdfasts)</b>											
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet Vine, Trumpet Creeper	○							Jul-Sep		Attracts hummingbirds; erosion control
									Orange		
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgins Bower	○							Jul-Sep		Showy flowers
									White		
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	Trumpet Honeysuckle, Coral Honeysuckle	○							Apr-Jul		Attracts hummingbirds and butterflies
									Coral		
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper	○	●	●		◆	∴				Fast grower; crimson fall color
									White/purple		
<b>Fern or Fern Ally (Plant that has fronds, not leaves, and reproduces with spores, not seeds)</b>											
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Northern Maidenhair Fern	●					∴	1-2'			Delicate texture
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Ebony Spleenwort	●	●				∴	1-1.5'			Small; can tolerate more sun
<i>Athyrium asplenoides</i> (A. <i>filix-femina</i> )	Southern Lady Fern	●				◆	∴	1.5-3'			Aggressive; easy to grow
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Marginal Shield Fern	●	●				∴	1.5'		Evergreen	Dark, leathery foliage
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern	●	●			◆	∴	1-2'			Groundcover in wet areas
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon Fern	○	●	●		◆	∴	2-3'			Tolerates full sun in shallow water
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern	○	●	●		◆	∴	2-3'			Tolerates full sun if kept moist
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas Fern	●	●				∴	1.5-2'		Evergreen	Narrow, upright

*Light*                      *Moisture*

<i>Scientific Name</i>	<i>Common Name(s)</i>	<i>Light</i>			<i>Moisture</i>			<i>Height</i>	<i>Bloom Period</i>		<i>Notes</i>
		<i>FS</i>	<i>PS</i>	<i>SH</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>D</i>		<i>Flower Color</i>	<i>Fall Color</i>	
<b>Grass or Grass-like</b> ( <i>Non-woody plant that grows from the base, not the tip, of the leaves</i> )											
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	<b>Big Bluestem</b>	○	●		▲	∴		5'	Jun-Sep		Clump-forming; attractive foliage
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	<b>Broomsedge</b>	○	●					2'	Aug-Nov		Seeds provide food for birds
<i>Carex stricta</i>	<b>Tussock Sedge</b>	○	●		▲	∴		1-3'	May-Aug		Easy to grow; tolerates shade and moist conditions
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	<b>Sea Oats, Wild Oats</b>		●			∴		2-3'	Jul-Sep		
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	<b>Soft Rush</b>	○			▲	∴		2-3'	Jun-Sep		Provides bird cover in aquatic areas
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	<b>Switchgrass</b>	○			▲	∴		3-6'	Jul-Oct		Tolerates brackish to salt water; seeds provide food for songbirds
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	<b>Little Bluestem</b>	○	●					4'	Aug-Oct		Clump-forming; tolerates poor soil
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	<b>Woolgrass</b>	○			▲	∴		3-4'	Aug-Sep		Seeds provide food for ducks and other marsh birds
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	<b>Indiangrass</b>	○	●					5-7'	Aug-Sep		Beautiful seed heads; provides food for birds
<i>Spartina alterniflora</i>	<b>Salt Marsh Cordgrass, Smooth Cordgrass</b>	○			▲	∴		2-5'	Jul-Sep		Tolerates salt and brackish water
<i>Spartina patens</i>	<b>Salt Meadow Hay</b>	○			▲	∴		1-3'	Jul-Sep		Common in coastal salt marshes
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	<b>Narrow-leaved Cattail</b>	○			▲	∴		10'	Jun-Jul		Moderately salt-tolerant; wildlife value
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	<b>Broad-leaved Cattail</b>	○			▲	∴		5-7'	May-Jun		Tolerates brackish water
<i>Zizania aquatica</i>	<b>Wild Rice</b>	○			▲	∴		6-10'	Jun-Sep		Food for overwintering waterfowl
<b>Herbaceous</b> ( <i>Perennial non-woody plant that dies back at the end of a growing season</i> )											
<i>Acorus calamus</i>	<b>Sweet Flag</b>	○	●		▲	∴		2-3'	May-Jul		Foliage fragrant; resembles iris
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	<b>Wild Columbine, Eastern Columbine</b>		●	●	▲	∴		2'	Apr-May Red-yellow		Attracts hummingbirds
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	<b>Jack-in-the-pulpit</b>		●	●	▲	∴		1'	Apr-Jun Purple/green		Caustic to most animals
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	<b>Swamp Milkweed</b>	○	●			∴		4'	May-Jun Orange		Attracts butterflies
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	<b>Butterflyweed</b>	○	●			∴		3'	May-Jun Orange		Flowers a source of nectar for butterflies
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	<b>New England Aster</b>	○	●			∴		2'	Sep-Oct Violet		Flowers visited by butterflies; seed heads attract birds

<i>Scientific Name</i>	<i>Common Name(s)</i>	<i>Light</i>			<i>Moisture</i>			<i>Height</i>	<i>Bloom Period</i>		<i>Notes</i>
		<i>FS</i>	<i>PS</i>	<i>SH</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>D</i>		<i>Flower Color</i>	<i>Fall Color</i>	
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	<b>Blue False Indigo</b>	○					∴	4'	<i>May-Jun</i> Blue		Will tolerate poor and clay soil
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	<b>Wild Indigo</b>	○					∴	3'	<i>Jun-Sep</i> Yellow		Tolerant of poor soil
<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	<b>Boltonia</b>	○					∴	3'	<i>Jul-Sep</i> White		Flowers nectar source for butterflies
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	<b>Marsh Marigold</b>	○	●		◆		∴	1-2'	<i>Apr-Jun</i> Bright yellow		Forms clumps
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	<b>Turtlehead</b>		●		◆		∴	3'	<i>Aug-Oct</i> White		Attracts hummingbirds
<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>	<b>Snakeroot, Fairy Candles</b>			●			∴	5'	<i>Jun-Jul</i> White		Excellent woodland plant
<i>Coreopsis rosea</i>	<b>Pink Coreopsis, Pink Tickweed</b>	○	●		◆		∴	1.5'	<i>Jul-Sep</i> Pink		Seed eaten by songbirds
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	<b>Tickseed</b>	○	●				∴	2'	<i>Jun-Jul</i> Yellow		Tolerant of poor soil
<i>Dicentra eximia</i>	<b>Wild Bleeding Heart</b>			●			∴	1.5'	<i>Apr-Sep</i> Pink		Native to mountain regions; prefers rich, moist soil
<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>	<b>Joe-Pye Weed</b>	○					∴	5'	<i>Jul-Sep</i> Pink		Flowers visited by butterflies
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	<b>Wild Geranium</b>		●	●			∴	2'	<i>Apr-Jul</i> Lavender		Long bloom time
<i>Helianthus angustifolius</i>	<b>Swamp Sunflower</b>	○			◆		∴	5'	<i>Aug-Oct</i> Yellow		Flowers visited by butterflies; seed heads eaten by birds
<i>Heuchera americana</i>	<b>Alumroot, Coralbells</b>		●	●			∴	1.5'	<i>Apr-Jun</i> Pale green/ purple		Long-blooming; semi-evergreen
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	<b>Rose Mallow</b>	○	●		◆		∴	3-6'	<i>Jul-Sep</i> Cream		
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	<b>Blue Flag</b>	○	●		◆		∴	3'	<i>May-Jun</i> Blue		Moisture tolerant
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	<b>Gayfeather</b>	○			◆		∴	3'	<i>Aug-Oct</i> Purple		Flowers visited by butterflies
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	<b>Cardinal Flower</b>	○	●		◆		∴	3'	<i>Jul-Sep</i> Red		Flowers a source of nectar to hummingbirds and butterflies
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	<b>Great Blue Lobelia</b>	○	●	●	◆		∴	3'	<i>Aug-Oct</i> Blue		Attracts hummingbirds
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	<b>Virginia Bluebells</b>		●	●			∴	1'	<i>Mar-Apr</i> Pink turning blue		Plant will become dormant in heat of summer
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	<b>Beebalm</b>	○	●				∴	3'	<i>Jul-Sep</i> Red		Flowers visited by hummingbirds and butterflies
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	<b>Wild Bergamot</b>	○	●				∴	4'	<i>Jul-Aug</i> Pink to purple		Attracts hummingbirds and butterflies
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	<b>Beardtongue</b>	○	●				∴	2'	<i>Jun-Jul</i> White		Tolerates poor drainage

<i>Scientific Name</i>	<i>Common Name(s)</i>	<i>FS</i>	<i>PS</i>	<i>SH</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>D</i>	<i>Height</i>	<i>Flower Color</i>	<i>Fall Color</i>	<i>Notes</i>	
<b>Herbaceous (cont'd.)</b>												
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	<b>Blue Phlox,</b> Woodland Phlox		●	●			∴	1.5'	Apr-May Blue		Becomes dormant in heat of summer after flowering; interplant with aster or goldenrod	
<i>Phlox stolonifera</i>	<b>Creeping Phlox</b>		●				∴	1'	Apr-Jun			
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	<b>Obedient Plant,</b> False Dragonhead	○					∴	3'	Aug-Sep Pink		Spreads easily; allow large space	
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	<b>May-apple</b>		●	●			∴	1'	Apr-May White		Shiny, green, umbrella-like leaves	
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	<b>Pickerelweed</b>	○	●		♠			3'	Jun-Nov Jun-Nov		Food for waterfowl	
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	<b>Early Coneflower</b>	○	●				∴	1.5'	Jul-Oct Yellow		R. fulgida var. sullivantii 'Goldsturm' is attractive cultivar	
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	<b>Black-eyed Susan</b>	○	●				∴	2'	Jun-Oct Gold		Seed heads eaten by birds	
<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	<b>Silver Rod Goldenrod</b>	○						.5-3'	White			
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	<b>Wrinkle Leaf Goldenrod</b>	○			♠		∴	1-6'	Aug-Oct Yellow		Flowers visited by butterflies; seeds eaten by birds	
<i>Solidago sempervirens</i>	<b>Seaside Goldenrod</b>	○	●				∴	6'	Aug-Oct Yellow	Evergreen	Salt-tolerant	
<i>Spigelia marilandica</i>	<b>Indian Pink</b>		●	●			∴	2'	May-Jun Red with yellow		Flowers attract hummingbirds	
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	<b>Foamflower</b>	○	●	●			∴	1'	Apr-Jun White		Long-blooming	
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	<b>Spiderwort</b>	○	●				∴	2'	Apr-Jul Blue, purple-blue			
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	<b>New York Ironweed</b>	○					∴	4'	Purple Aug-Oct		Attracts butterflies	
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	<b>Speedwell</b>	○	●				∴	2'	May-Jun Purple		Prefers well-drained soil	
<b>Low Shrub (Shrub that generally grows less than five feet tall)</b>												
<i>Amelanchier obovalis</i>	<b>Obovate Serviceberry</b>	○	●				∴	1-5'	Mar-Apr White/ pink		Well-drained soil; purple-black fruit in May-June	
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	<b>Black Chokeberry</b>	○	●		♠		∴	5'	Apr-Jun White or pink-tinged	Dark purple-red	Tolerates wet to dry soil; pretty fall color ;good for wildlife blackberry fruit August to October blackberry fruit August to October	
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	<b>Sweet Fern</b>	○	●				∴	3'	Apr-May Yellow-green		Well-drained soil; fruit, 4-5 mm nuts in August; leaves aromatic on hot days or when crushed	
<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	<b>Strawberry bush</b>		●				∴	1.5-6.5'	May-Jun Greenish		Crimson fruit, scarlet seeds; good for wildlife	
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	<b>Black Huckleberry</b>		●				∴	1.5'	May-Jun White to pink		Important for wildlife	

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		<i>FS</i>	<i>PS</i>	<i>SH</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>D</i>		<i>Flower Color</i>	<i>Fall Color</i>	
<i>Gaylussacia frondosa</i>	<b>Dangleberry</b>		○	●	◆		∴	2-4'	<i>Apr-Jun</i> Greenish to purple		Well-drained soil; dark blue fruit; important for wildlife; wet soils in spring; dry in summer
<i>Lyonia mariana</i>	<b>Stagger-bush</b>		●	●			∴	.5-6.5'	<i>May-Jun</i> White, pale pink	<i>Red</i>	Well-drained soil; leathery leaves
<i>Prunus maritima</i>	<b>Beach Plum</b>	○	●				∴	1-8'	<i>Apr-May</i> White		Well-drained soil; fruit period Sep to Oct; extremely salt-tolerant
<i>Rhododendron atlanticum</i>	<b>Dwarf Azalea,</b> Coast Azalea		●				∴	.5-1.5'	<i>Apr-May</i> White, purple tinged		Well-drained soil; very fragrant flower
<i>Rubus cuneifolius</i>	<b>Sand Blackberry</b>	○					∴	1-3'	<i>May-Jun</i>		Well-drained soil; Black fruits in Jul-Aug
<i>Spiraea alba</i>	<b>Narrow-leaved Meadow-sweet</b>	○					∴	5'	<i>Jun-Sep</i> White		Well-drained soil; fruits mature by September but persist into winter
<i>Spiraea latifolia</i>	<b>American Meadow-sweet</b>	○					∴	5'	<i>Jun-Sep</i> White or pinkish		Well-drained soil; fruits mature in fall but persist through winter
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	<b>Late Lowbush Blueberry</b>	○	●				∴	.25-1'	<i>May-Jun</i> White or pink-tinged	<i>Red</i>	Grows in poor soil conditions; blue fruit in July; good for wildlife
<i>Vaccinium vacillans</i>	<b>Early Lowbush Blueberry</b>	○	●				∴	.5-1.5'	<i>Apr-May</i> Greenish-white, reddish		Well-drained soil; dark blue fruit opens in July and early August; leathery leaf; good for wildlife
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	<b>Maple-leaved Arrowwood</b>	○	●				∴	3-6.5'	<i>Apr-May</i> Creamy-white, pinkish	<i>Orange, red and purple</i>	Well-drained soil; purplish-black fruit persisting well into winter; good for wildlife
<b>Medium Shrub (<i>Shrub that generally grows between 5 and 15 feet tall</i>)</b>											
<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	<b>Red Chokeberry</b>	○			◆		∴	1.5-13'	<i>Mar-May</i> White, purple-tinged		Tolerates wet to dry soil; fruit, bark and foliage important for wildlife
<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>	<b>High-tide Bush,</b> Sea Myrtle, Groundsel Tree	○			◆		∴	10'	<i>Aug-Sep</i> White		Thistle-like silky white fruit in late autumn; only found along the Bay, rivers, and higher parts of salt marshes
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	<b>Button Bush</b>	○			◆		∴	10'	<i>Jul-Aug</i> Creamy white		Very fragrant flower; excellent source of nectar; small fruit head/seed
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	<b>Sweet Pepperbush,</b> Summersweet		●	●	◆		∴	10'	<i>Jul-Sep</i> White/ pink	<i>Yellow</i>	Very fragrant flower; hairy, spherical fruit
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	<b>Silky Dogwood,</b> Red Willow, Silky Cornel	○	●				∴	3-10'	<i>May-Jun</i> White	<i>Orange, red or purple</i>	Important for wildlife; a much-used ornamental; reddish twigs in winter

<i>ScientificName</i>	<i>Common Name(s)</i>	<i>Light</i>			<i>Moisture</i>			<i>Height</i>	<i>Bloom Period</i>		<i>Notes</i>
		<i>FS</i>	<i>PS</i>	<i>SH</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>D</i>		<i>Flower Color</i>	<i>Fall Color</i>	
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	<b>Witch hazel</b>	○	●				::	3-15'	Sep-Nov Yellow	Yellow	Well-drained soil; seeds, fruits and foliage important for wildlife; beautiful autumn color and cold-resistant; fragrant, spider-shaped flower
<i>Ilex glabra</i>	<b>Inkberry</b>	○	●				::	3-10'	May-Jun White to cream	Evergreen	Excellent source of nectar; highly aromatic; good ornamental; important
<i>Ilex laevigata</i>	<b>Winterberry</b>	○	●				::	10'	May-Jul White to cream		Well-drained soil; bright, orange-red fruit; important for wildlife; deciduous holly
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	<b>Winterberry Holly, Black Alder</b>	○	●		◆		::	16'	Jun-Jul		Western Maryland native; red fruit persistent through the winter; Important for wildlife
<i>Itea virginica</i>	<b>Tassel-white, Virginia Sweetspire</b>	○	●		◆		::	3-10'	May-Jun White	Red to purple	Well-drained soil; holly-like leaves; attractive fall color
<i>Leucothoe racemosa</i>	<b>Fetterbush</b>		●	●			::	13'	May-Jun White, pinkish		Cultivated for its glossy, dark green leaves
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	<b>Spicebush</b>		●				::	6.5-16'	Mar-May Yellow	Yellow	Well-drained soil; leaves are spicy-aromatic when crushed; red
<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i>	<b>Male-berry</b>		●	●			::	1.5-10'	May-Jul White		Well-drained soil
<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	<b>Southern Wax Myrtle</b>	○	●				::	13-16'	Mar-Apr Yellowish-green	Evergreen	Well-drained soil; gray-white fruit; fragrant wax of berries used in candles; leathery leaves
<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>	<b>Northern Bayberry</b>		●		◆		::	8'	Apr-May Yellowish-green		Bluish-white, hard, waxy berries; aromatic berries, used in making candles; good for poor soil conditions; deciduous to partial evergreen; leathery leaves
<i>Rhododendron canescens</i>	<b>Sweet Azalea</b>		●				::	3-10'	Apr-May White or pink		Well-drained soil
<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	<b>Pink Azalea, Pinxterbloom Azalea</b>		●		◆		::	3-10'	Apr-May Pink to white	Dull yellow	Well-drained soil; an excellent ornamental; formerly <i>Rhododendron nudiflorum</i>
<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>	<b>Swamp Azalea</b>	○			◆		::	6.5-10'	May-Aug White, pink		Intensely fragrant flower
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	<b>Sweet Sumac, Smooth sumac</b>	○					::	1.5-10'	Jun-Jul Greenish	Red	Red, hairy fruit; rich fall color; good for wildlife
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	<b>Common Elderberry</b>	○	●	●	◆		::	6-12'	Jun-Jul White		Fruit juicy purplish to black; many birds eat fruit; tolerates drought; fruits at four years

<i>Scientific Name</i>	<i>Common Name(s)</i>	<i>Light</i>			<i>Moisture</i>			<i>Height</i>	<i>Bloom Period</i>		<i>Notes</i>
		<i>FS</i>	<i>PS</i>	<i>SH</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>D</i>		<i>Flower Color</i>	<i>Fall Color</i>	
<b>Tall Shrub (Shrub that generally grows taller than 15 feet)</b>											
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	<b>Highbush Blueberry</b>	○	●				∴	13'	<i>Apr-May</i>	<i>Yellow or red</i>	Blue to blue-black fruits; excellent for wildlife; these hybridize rather freely
<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	<b>Deerberry</b>	○	●				∴	5-10'	<i>Apr-Jun</i>		Well-drained soil; good for wildlife
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	<b>Southern Arrowwood</b>	○	●				∴	10'	<i>May-Jun</i>	<i>Yellow or red</i>	Well-drained soil
<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	<b>Naked Witherod</b>	○	●				∴	6.5-13'	<i>Apr-May</i>	<i>Red to reddish-purple</i>	Well-drained soil; thick, glossy green leaf; blue-black fruit; good for wildlife
<i>Viburnum recognitum</i>	<b>Smooth Arrowwood</b>	○	●				∴	10'	<i>May-Jun</i>		Dark blue fruit; good for wildlife
<i>WhiteAralia spinosa</i>	<b>Devil's Walking Stick</b>	○	●				∴	39'	<i>Jun-Aug</i>		Black fruit (berry); seeds poisonous if chewed by humans; excellent for wildlife
<i>Ilex decidua</i>	<b>Possum Haw</b>	○	●				∴	33'	<i>Apr-May</i>		Well-drained soil; berries and foliage provide food and shelter for wildlife
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	<b>Mountain Laurel</b>		●				∴	10'	<i>May-Jul</i>	<i>Evergreen</i>	Well-drained soil; excellent ornamental; foliage exceedingly poisonous if eaten
<i>Rhus copallina</i>	<b>Dwarf or Ginger Sumac</b>	○					∴	20'	<i>Jul-Sep</i>	<i>Bright red</i>	Well-drained soil; red, hairy fruit; good for wildlife; beautiful fall color
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	<b>Staghorn Sumac</b>	○					∴	33'	<i>Jun-Jul</i>	<i>Orange-red</i>	Hairy, deep crimson-red fruit; brilliant fall color; may become invasive; good for wildlife
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	<b>Black Haw</b>	○	●		◆		∴	26'	<i>Apr-May</i>	<i>Reddish purple</i>	Well-drained soil; bluish-black fruit persists through winter; wildlife
<b>Understory Tree (Tree that generally grows 15 to 49 feet or higher)</b>											
<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	<b>Smooth Alder</b>	○			◆		∴	12-20'	<i>Mar-Apr</i>	<i>Yellow, red</i>	Intolerant of dry soil
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	<b>Canadian Serviceberry, Shadbush, Shadblow Serviceberry</b>		●	●	◆		∴	35-50'	<i>Apr-May</i>	<i>Orange to red</i>	Beautiful autumn color; blue-black fruit in fall; fruit valued by wildlife
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	<b>Paw Paw</b>	○					∴	39'	<i>Mar-Apr</i>	<i>Yellow/copper-red</i>	Brown spotted fruit; flowers open greenish-yellow, becoming deep red
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	<b>American Hornbeam, Blue Beech, Muscledwood, Ironwood</b>		●	●			∴	35-50'	<i>Apr - May</i>	<i>Orange, red</i>	Slow-growing; dense branching
<i>Castanea pumila</i>	<b>Chinquapin, Alleghany Chinkapin, Eastern Chinquapin</b>		●				∴	12-20,	<i>Jun</i>		Chestnut family, but not as susceptible to blight; seed sweet

<i>Scientific Name</i>	<i>Common Name(s)</i>	<i>FS</i>	<i>PS</i>	<i>SH</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>D</i>	<i>Height</i>	<i>Bloom Period</i>		<i>Notes</i>	
									<i>Flower Color</i>	<i>Fall Color</i>		
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	<b>Eastern Redbud</b>	●	●				::	20-35'	Apr-May Pink to lavender		Lovely spring color	
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	<b>White Fringetree</b>	○	●	●			::	20-35'	May-Jun White	Yellow	Slow growth rate; songbirds eat fruit; Flowers drooping, profuse	
<i>Cornus florida</i>	<b>Flowering Dogwood</b>		●	●			::	35-50'	Apr-May White	Scarlet red	Bright red berries eaten quickly by songbirds; tree may be susceptible to anthracnose fungus	
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	<b>Cockspur Hawthorn</b>	○	●				::	20-35'	May-Jun White	Orange to red		
<i>Crataegus viridis</i>	<b>Southern Thorn</b>		●	●	▲		::	32-39'	Apr White		Fruits bright red/orange, October and persisting into winter	
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	<b>American Holly</b>	○	●				::	65'	May-Jun White or cream	Evergreen	Well-drained soil; bright red fruit on female plants; leathery leaves; good Ornamental, Christmas decoration, wildlife	
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	<b>Eastern Red Cedar</b>	○					::	50'	Mar-Apr	Evergreen	Well-drained soil; male bears yellow cone; female bears brown-violet fruit; good for wildlife; cedar odor thought to be moth repellent; much-used ornamental	
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	<b>Sweetbay Magnolia</b>	○	●				::	33'	May-Jul White to cream	green	Well-drained soil; strong lemon and rose-scented flowers	
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	<b>Choke Cherry</b>	○					::	to 25'	May-Jun	Dark red-purple	Well-drained soil; red to purple fruit August to September; medium-green leaves (spring)	
<i>Pyrus coronaria</i>	<b>Wild Crab</b>	○					::	20-26'	White Apr-May Pink		Well-drained soil; glossy dark-green leaves; yellowish-green fruit; good for wildlife	
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	<b>Sassafras</b>	○	●				::	35-50'	Apr-May	Yellow,	Well-drained soil; aromatic, dark green	
<b>Tall Tree (Canopy tree that can grow 50 feet or higher)</b>												
<i>Acer negundo</i>	<b>Box elder,</b> Ash Leaf Maple, Manitoba	○	●		▲		::	30-60'		Yellow, red	Fast growth; short-lived; invasive; weak wood	
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	<b>Red Maple</b> Scarlet Maple, Swamp Maple, Soft Maple	○	●		▲		::	40-60'		Red, orange, yellow	Medium to fast growth; aggressive; good shade tree; red flower, fruit and leaf stalks; weak wood; beautiful fall color	

by roots

<i>Scientific Name</i>	<i>Common Name(s)</i>	<i>FS</i>	<i>PS</i>	<i>SH</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>D</i>	<i>Height</i>	<i>Flower Color</i>	<i>Fall Color</i>	<i>Notes</i>
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	<b>Silver Maple,</b> Soft Maple, White Maple, River Maple	○	●		▲	∴		50-80'		Yellow	Fast growth; brittle branches; long, curving branches; popular shade tree
<i>Betula nigra</i>	<b>River Birch,</b> Red Birch, Black Birch	○	●		▲	∴		30-50-		Yellow	Fast growth; peeling bark; hard wood
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	<b>Bitternut Hickory,</b> Swamp Hickory, Pignut, Bitternut	○			▲	∴		60-80'		Yellow	Slow growth; tall trunk; strong wood; broad crown; inedible nut
<i>Carya glabra</i>	<b>Pignut Hickory,</b> Sweet Pignut Hickory, Smooth Bark Hickory	○	●		▲	∴		60-80'		Yellow	Slow growth; strong wood; inedible seed
<i>Carya ovata</i>	<b>Shagbark Hickory,</b> Scalybark Hickory, Shellbark Hickory	○				∴		70-100'		Brown	Shaggy, rough bark; strong wood, edible nut
<i>Carya pallida</i>	<b>Sandbark Hickory,</b> Pale Hickory	○						60-90'		Yellow/ brown	Slow growth; edible seed; strong wood; uncommon; sandy soil
<i>Carya tomentosa</i>	<b>Mockernut Hickory,</b> White Hickory, Mockernut,	○				∴		60-80'		Yellow	Slow growth; strong wood; long-lived; edible nut
<i>Castanea dentata</i>	<b>American Chestnut,</b>	○	●			∴		100'		Yellow	Large massive trunk; edible nuts; prized wood; devastated by chestnut blight; more resistant cultivars available
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	<b>Hackberry,</b> Sugarberry, Nettletree	○	●		▲	∴		40-60'		Yellow	Medium to fast growth; adaptable
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	<b>Common Persimmon</b>	○	●			∴		50-75'	Greenish-yellow		Very high wildlife value; Fruit edible after frost; golden-yellow to orange fruit
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	<b>American Beech</b>	○	●			∴		50-100'		Yellow/ brown	Slow-growing; strong wood; silvery-gray smooth bark; beech nuts
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	<b>White Ash</b>	○	●			∴		80'		Yellow, maroon	Medium to fast growth; strong wood
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> Red Ash, Swamp Ash	<b>Green Ash,</b>	○	●		▲	∴		50-60'		Yellow	Fast growth; good shade tree
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	<b>Black Walnut,</b> American Walnut, Eastern	○				∴		70-90'		Yellow	Medium growth; valuable lumber; edible nuts; do not plant near other Plants due to toxins given off.
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	<b>Sweet Gum,</b> Red Gum, Sap Gum	○	●		▲	∴		60-80'		Yellow, red	Medium to fast growth; widely adapted

<i>Scientific Name</i>	<i>Common Name(s)</i>	<i>Light</i>			<i>Moisture</i>			<i>Height</i>	<i>Bloom Period</i>		<i>Notes</i>
		<i>FS</i>	<i>PS</i>	<i>SH</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>D</i>		<i>Flower Color</i>	<i>Fall Color</i>	
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> Yellow Poplar, Tulip Tree	<b>Tulip Poplar,</b>	○	●				::	70-120'		Yellow	Fast growth; large flower, large leaves
<i>Morus rubra</i>	<b>Red Mulberry,</b> Moral	○					::	60'		Yellow	Medium to fast growth; short trunk; edible berries; avoid white mulberry, which is on invasive list
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	<b>Black Gum,</b> Black Tupelo, Pepperidge, Sourgum, Swamp Tupelo	○	●		◆		::	30-60'		Red	Slow growth; glossy leaves, handsome shade tree
<i>Pinus echinata</i>	<b>Shortleaf Pine,</b> Shortstraw Pine, Southern Yellow Pine	○					::	100'		Evergreen	Open crown; needles 3-4 1/2"; moderately hard wood; abundant drop of needles
<i>Pinus rigida</i>	<b>Pitch Pine</b>	○					::	50-60'		Evergreen	Moderate to fast growth; needles 3-5"; sometimes tufts of needles on the trunk; hard wood; can tolerate dry, rocky soils
<i>Pinus serotina</i>	<b>Pond Pine,</b> Marsh Pine, Pocosin Pine	○			◆			50-60'		Evergreen	Open, irregular crown; stout, crooked branches, usually found near the coast; tolerates flooding
<i>Pinus taeda</i>	<b>Loblolly Pine,</b> Old Field Pine, North Carolina Pine, Bull Pine, Rosemary Pine	○			◆		::	70-90'		Evergreen	Fast growth; long needles; fragrant; brittle wood
<i>Pinus virginiana</i>	<b>Virginia Pine,</b> Scrub Pine, Jersey Pine	○					::	50-80'		Evergreen	Medium to fast growth; needles 1-3"; winter-hardy; brittle wood
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	<b>American Sycamore,</b> American Planetree	○	●		◆		::	75-100'		Yellow	Fast-growing; white and brown peeling bark; large leaves; hard wood
<i>Populus deltoides</i>	<b>Eastern Cottonwood,</b> Carolina Poplar, Southern Cottonwood	○			◆		::	100'		Yellow	Fast growth; relatively shortlived; soft wood
<i>Populus heterophylla</i>	<b>Swamp Cottonwood,</b> Swamp Poplar, Black Cottonwood, Downy Poplar	○			◆			80'		Yellow	Fast growth, narrow crown, soft wood
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	<b>Black Cherry,</b> Wild Cherry, Rum Cherry	○					::	40-60'		Yellow/ red	Fast growth; white flowers; valuable wood; leaves poisonous to livestock

<i>Scientific Name</i>	<i>Common Name[s]</i>	<i>Light</i>			<i>Moisture</i>			<i>Height</i>	<i>Fall Color</i>	<i>Notes</i>
		<i>FS</i>	<i>PS</i>	<i>SH</i>	<i>W</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>D</i>			
<i>Quercus alba</i>	<b>White Oak,</b> Stave Oak	○				∴		80-100'	<i>Red</i>	Slow to medium growth; strong wood; classic oak with stout branches
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	<b>Swamp White Oak,</b> Swamp Oak	○	●		◆			60-70'	<i>Red/ brown</i>	Slow to medium growth; narrow crown; strong wood
<i>Quercus borealis</i>	<b>Northern Red Oak,</b> Red Oak, Gray Oak	○				∴		60-75'	<i>Red</i>	Medium to fast growth' dense foliage; handsome shade tree; rare in coastal plain
<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	<b>Scarlet Oak,</b> Red Oak, Black Oak	○				∴		40-60'	<i>Scarlet</i>	Medium growth rate; good shade tree; tolerates poor soil; strong wood
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	<b>Southern Red Oak,</b> Spanish Oak, Swamp Red Oak	○				∴		70-80'	<i>Brown</i>	Medium to slow growth; large open crown; good shade tree; strong wood
<i>Quercus marilandica</i>	<b>Black Jack Oak,</b> Jack Oak		●					50'	<i>Yellow/ brown</i>	Slow growth; open crown; hard wood; sandy or clay soil
<i>Quercus michauxii</i>	<b>Swamp Chestnut Oak,</b> Basket Oak, Cow Oak	○			◆	∴		60-80'	<i>Red/ brown</i>	Medium to fast growth; compact crown; chestnut-like leaves; uncommon on coastal plain
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	<b>Pin Oak,</b> Swamp Oak, Spanish Oak	○				∴		60-80'	<i>Red</i>	Medium growth rate; straight trunk; horizontal branches; slender pin-like twigs; strong wood
<i>Quercus phellos</i>	<b>Willow Oak,</b> Pin Oak, Peach Oak	○	●		◆	∴		80-100'	<i>Red</i>	Medium to slow growth; classic oak with stout branches; strong wood
<i>Quercus prinus</i>	<b>Chestnut Oak,</b> Rock Chestnut Oak, Rock Oak	○	●			∴		60-80'	<i>Yellow/ orange</i>	Slow to medium growth; chestnut-like leaves; tolerates sandy or rocky soil
<i>Quercus stellata</i>	<b>Post Oak,</b> Iron Oak	○				∴			<i>Brown</i>	Slow growth; dense crown; hard wood; used as posts, as wood is slow to decay
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	<b>Black Oak,</b> Yellow Bark Oak, Quercitron Oak	○				∴		50-60'	<i>Red/ brown</i>	Medium to fast growth; open spreading crown; good for sandy or clay hillsides
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	<b>Black Locust,</b>	○				∴		40-80'	<i>Yellow</i>	Fast growth; short-lived; durable Locust, Yellow Locust underground roots; good honey plants; Flowers poisonous if eaten by livestock
<i>Salix nigra</i>	<b>Black Willow,</b> Swamp Willow	○	●		◆	∴		40-80'		Fast growth; dense foliage; may have more than one trunk; soft wood; good shade tree; tolerates flooding

**Tall Tree[Canopy tree that can grow 50 feet or higher]**

## Scientific Name

## Tall Tree[cont'd]

*Taxodium distichum*

## Common Name[s]

Bald Cypress,  
Cypress, Swamp CypressLight  
FS PS SH

○ ●

Moisture  
WM D

● 50-70'

## Height

## Fall Color Notes

Medium growth rate; tall, straight trunk; feathery, needle-like leaves; rot-resistant lumber; most cut in colonial era; tolerates flooding

*Ulmus americana*American Elm,  
White Elm, Soft Elm

○

⊕

100'

Bright yellow

Fast growth; handsome, graceful shade tree; many spreading branches; affected by Dutch Elm disease; newer cultivars less susceptible

*Ulmus rubra*Slippery Elm,  
Red Elm, Soft Elm

● ●

⊕

▲

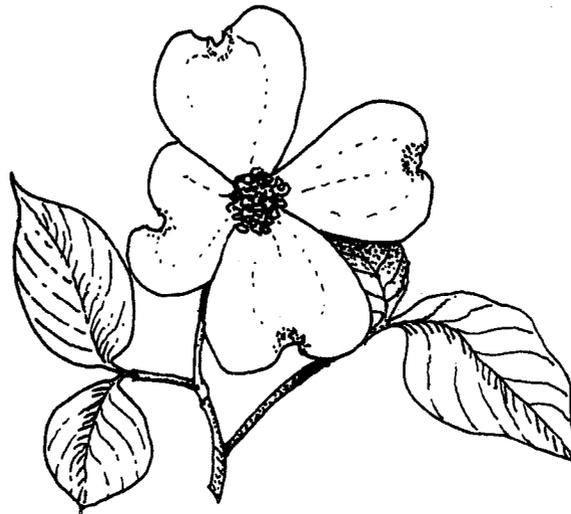
70'

Yellow

Medium growth rate; large leaves; spreading branches; hard wood; rare in coastal plain

**BE CAREFUL NOT TO PLANT TALL TREES UNDER OVERHEAD UTILITY LINES****CALL MISS UTILITY AT [800] 257-7777 WHEN PLANTING LARGE TREES**

Staggerbush



Flowering Dogwood



Wild Columbine

## Plants for Full Sun, Dry Conditions

### Grass/Grass-like

<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big Bluestem
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Broomsedge
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indiangrass

### Groundcover

<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry
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### Herbaceous

<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterflyweed
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England Aster
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Wild Indigo
<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	Boltonia
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	Tickseed
<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>	Joe-Pye Weed
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild Bergamot
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Beardtongue
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Obedient Plant
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan
<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	Silver Rod Goldenrod
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Spiderwort
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Speedwell

### Low Shrub

<i>Amelanchier obovalis</i>	Obovate Serviceberry
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry
<i>Gaylussacia frondosa</i>	Dangleberry
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Late Lowbush Blueberry
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Maple-leaved Arrowwood

### Medium Shrub

<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	Red Chokeberry
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch hazel
<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	Southern Wax Myrtle
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Sweet Sumac
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Highbush Blueberry
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Southern Arrowwood

### Tall Shrub

<i>Ilex decidua</i>	Possum Haw
<i>Rhus copallina</i>	Dwarf or Ginger Sumac
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Staghorn Sumac

### Tall Tree

<i>Carya glabra</i>	Pignut Hickory
<i>Carya pallida</i>	Sandbark Hickory
<i>Carya tomentosa</i>	Mockernut Hickory
<i>Castanea dentata</i>	American Chestnut
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Common Persimmon
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Black Gum
<i>Pinus echinata</i>	Shortleaf Pine
<i>Pinus rigida</i>	Pitch Pine
<i>Pinus virginiana</i>	Virginia Pine

<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Black Oak
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black Locust

### Understory Tree

<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	White Fringetree
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	Cockspur Hawthorn
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern Red Cedar

### Vine

<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet Vine
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgins Bower
<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	Trumpet Honeysuckle

## Plants for Part Sun, Dry Conditions

### Grass/Grass-like

<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big Bluestem
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Broomsedge
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indiangrass

### Groundcover

<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	Green-and-gold
<i>Hepatica americana</i>	Round-lobed hepatica
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry

### Herbaceous

<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild Columbine
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterflyweed
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England Aster
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	Tickseed
<i>Heuchera americana</i>	Alumroot
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild Bergamot
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Beardtongue
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Spiderwort
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Speedwell

### Low Shrub

<i>Amelanchier obovalis</i>	Obovate Serviceberry
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	Black Huckleberry
<i>Gaylussacia frondosa</i>	Dangleberry
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Late Lowbush Blueberry
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Maple-leaved Arrowwood

### Medium Shrub

<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch hazel
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush
<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	Southern Wax Myrtle
<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>	Northern Bayberry
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Highbush Blueberry
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Southern Arrowwood

### Tall Shrub

<i>Ilex decidua</i>	Possum Haw
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain Laurel

### Tall Tree

<i>Carya glabra</i>	Pignut Hickory
<i>Castanea dentata</i>	American Chestnut
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Common Persimmon
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Black Gum
<i>Quercus marilandica</i>	Black Jack Oak
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	Slippery Elm

### Understory Tree

<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	American Hornbeam
<i>Castanea pumila</i>	Chinquapin
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Eastern Redbud
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	White Fringetree
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering Dogwood
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	Cockspur Hawthorn

## Plants for Shade, Dry Conditions

### Groundcover

<i>Hepatica americana</i>	Round-lobed hepatica
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry

### Herbaceous

<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild Columbine
<i>Heuchera americana</i>	Alumroot

### Low Shrub

<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	Black Huckleberry
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### Tall Tree

<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	Slippery Elm
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### Understory Tree

<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	American Hornbeam
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Eastern Redbud
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	White Fringetree
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering Dogwood

## Plants for Full Sun, Moist Conditions

### Fern/Fern Ally

<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon Fern
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern

### Grass/Grass-like

<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big Bluestem
<i>Carex stricta</i>	Tussock Sedge
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switchgrass
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Woolgrass
<i>Spartina alterniflora</i>	Salt Marsh Cordgrass
<i>Spartina patens</i>	Salt Meadow Hay
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved Cattail
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Broad-leaved Cattail
<i>Zizania aquatica</i>	Wild Rice

### Groundcover

<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry
<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Straw lily

**Herbaceous**

*Acorus calamus*  
*Asclepias incarnata*  
*Asclepias tuberosa*  
*Aster novae-angliae*  
*Baptisia australis*  
*Boltonia asteroides*  
*Coreopsis rosea*

Sweet Flag  
 Swamp Milkweed  
 Butterflyweed  
 New England Aster  
 Blue False Indigo  
 Boltonia  
 Pink Coreopsis

**Plants for Full Sun, Moist Conditions** (cont'd)

*Eupatorium fistulosum*  
*Helianthus angustifolius*  
*Hibiscus moscheutos*  
*Iris versicolor*  
*Liatris spicata*  
*Lobelia cardinalis*  
*Lobelia siphilitica*  
*Monarda didyma*  
*Monarda fistulosa*  
*Penstemon digitalis*  
*Physostegia virginiana*  
*Rudbeckia fulgida*  
*Rudbeckia hirta*  
*Solidago rugosa*  
*Solidago sempervirens*  
*Tiarella cordifolia*  
*Tradescantia virginiana*  
*Vernonia noveboracensis*  
*Veronica officinalis*

Joe-Pye Weed  
 Swamp Sunflower  
 Rose Mallow  
 Blue Flag  
 Gayfeather  
 Cardinal Flower  
 Great Blue Lobelia  
 Beebalm  
 Wild Bergamot  
 Beardtongue  
 Obedient Plant  
 Early Coneflower  
 Black-eyed Susan  
 Wrinkle Leaf Goldenrod  
 Seaside Goldenrod  
 Foamflower  
 Spiderwort  
 New York Ironweed  
 Speedwell

**Low Shrub**

*Amelanchier obovalis*  
*Aronia melanocarpa*  
*Comptonia peregrina*  
*Gaylussacia frondosa*  
*Prunus maritima*  
*Rubus cuneifolius*  
*Spiraea alba*

Obovate Serviceberry  
 Black Chokeberry  
 Sweet Fern  
 Dangleberry  
 Beach Plum  
 Sand Blackberry  
 Narrow-leaved  
 Meadow-sweet

*Spiraea latifolia*  
*Vaccinium angustifolium*  
*Vaccinium vacillans*  
*Viburnum acerifolium*

American Meadow-sweet  
 Late Lowbush Blueberry  
 Early Lowbush Blueberry  
 Maple-leaved Arrowwood

**Medium Shrub**

*Aronia arbutifolia*  
*Baccharis halimifolia*  
*Cephalanthus occidentalis*  
*Cornus amomum*  
*Hamamelis virginiana*  
*Ilex glabra*

Red Chokeberry  
 High-tide Bush  
 Button Bush  
 Silky Dogwood  
 Witch hazel  
 Inkberry

*Ilex laevigata*  
*Ilex verticillata*  
*Itea virginica*  
*Myrica cerifera*  
*Rhododendron viscosum*  
*Rhus glabra*  
*Sambucus canadensis*  
*Vaccinium corymbosum*  
*Vaccinium stamineum*  
*Viburnum dentatum*  
*Viburnum nudum*  
*Viburnum recognitum*

**Tall Shrub**

*Aralia spinosa*  
*Ilex decidua*  
*Rhus copallina*  
*Viburnum prunifolium*

**Tall Tree**

*Acer negundo*  
*Acer rubrum*  
*Acer saccharinum*  
*Betula nigra*  
*Carya cordiformis*  
*Carya glabra*  
*Carya ovata*  
*Carya tomentosa*  
*Castanea dentata*  
*Celtis occidentalis*  
*Diospyros virginiana*  
*Fagus grandifolia*  
*Fraxinus americana*  
*Fraxinus pennsylvanica*  
*Juglans nigra*  
*Liquidambar styraciflua*  
*Liriodendron tulipifera*  
*Morus rubra*  
*Nyssa sylvatica*  
*Pinus echinata*  
*Pinus rigida*  
*Pinus taeda*  
*Pinus virginiana*  
*Platanus occidentalis*  
*Populus deltoides*  
*Prunus serotina*  
*Quercus alba*  
*Quercus borealis*  
*Quercus coccinea*  
*Quercus falcata*

Winterberry  
 Winterberry Holly  
 Tassel-white  
 Southern Wax Myrtle  
 Swamp Azalea  
 Sweet Sumac  
 Common Elderberry  
 Highbush Blueberry  
 Deerberry  
 Southern Arrowwood  
 Naked Witherod  
 Smooth Arrowwood

Devil's Walking Stick  
 Possum Haw  
 Dwarf or Ginger Sumac  
 Black Haw

Box elder  
 Red Maple  
 Silver Maple  
 River Birch  
 Bitternut Hickory  
 Pignut Hickory  
 Shagbark Hickory  
 Mockernut Hickory  
 American Chestnut  
 Hackberry  
 Common Persimmon  
 American Beech  
 White Ash  
 Green Ash  
 Black Walnut  
 Sweet Gum  
 Tulip Poplar  
 Red Mulberry  
 Black Gum  
 Shortleaf Pine  
 Pitch Pine  
 Loblolly Pine  
 Virginia Pine  
 American Sycamore  
 Eastern Cottonwood  
 Black Cherry  
 White Oak  
 Northern Red Oak  
 Scarlet Oak  
 Southern Red Oak

*Quercus michauxii*  
*Quercus palustris*  
*Quercus phellos*  
*Quercus prinus*  
*Quercus stellata*  
*Quercus velutina*  
*Robinia pseudoacacia*  
*Salix nigra*  
*Ulmus americana*

Swamp Chestnut Oak  
 Pin Oak  
 Willow Oak  
 Chestnut Oak  
 Post Oak  
 Black Oak  
 Black Locust  
 Black Willow  
 American Elm

**Understory Tree**

*Alnus serrulata*  
*Asimina triloba*  
*Chionanthus virginicus*  
*Crataegus crus-galli*  
*Ilex opaca*  
*Juniperus virginiana*  
*Magnolia virginiana*  
*Prunus virginiana*  
*Pyrus coronaria*  
*Sassafras albidum*

Smooth Alder  
 Paw Paw  
 White Fringetree  
 Cockspur Hawthorn  
 American Holly  
 Eastern Red Cedar  
 Sweetbay Magnolia  
 Choke Cherry  
 Wild Crab  
 Sassafras

**Vine**

*Parthenocissus quinquefolia* Virginia Creeper

**Plants for Part Sun, Moist Conditions****Fern/Fern Ally**

*Adiantum pedatum*  
*Asplenium platyneuron*  
*Athyrium asplenioides* (A.  
*Dryopteris marginalis*  
*Onoclea sensibilis*  
*Osmunda cinnamomea*  
*Osmunda regalis*  
*Polystichum acrostichoides*

Northern Maidenhair Fern  
 Ebony Spleenwort  
 Southern Lady Fern  
 Marginal Shield Fern  
 Sensitive Fern  
 Cinnamon Fern  
 Royal Fern  
 Christmas Fern

**Grass/Grass-like**

*Andropogon gerardii*  
*Carex stricta*  
*Chasmanthium latifolium*

Big Bluestem  
 Tussock Sedge  
 Sea Oats

**Groundcover**

*Asarum canadense*  
*Chrysogonum virginianum*  
*Hepatica americana*  
*Mitchella repens*  
*Sedum ternatum*  
*Uvularia sessilifolia*

Wild Ginger  
 Green-and-gold  
 Round-lobed hepatica  
 Partridgeberry  
 Mountain Stonecrop  
 Straw lily

**Herbaceous**

*Acorus calamus*  
*Aquilegia canadensis*  
*Arisaema triphyllum*  
*Asclepias incarnata*

Sweet Flag  
 Wild Columbine  
 Jack-in-the-pulpit  
 Swamp Milkweed

*Asclepias tuberosa*  
*Aster novae-angliae*  
*Chelone glabra*  
*Coreopsis rosea*  
*Geranium maculatum*  
*Heuchera americana*  
*Hibiscus moscheutos*  
*Iris versicolor*  
*Lobelia cardinalis*  
*Lobelia siphilitica*  
*Mertensia virginica*  
*Monarda didyma*  
*Monarda fistulosa*  
*Penstemon digitalis*  
*Phlox divaricata*  
*Phlox stolonifera*  
*Podophyllum peltatum*

Butterflyweed  
 New England Aster  
 Turtlehead  
 Pink Coreopsis  
 Wild Geranium  
 Alumroot  
 Rose Mallow  
 Blue Flag  
 Cardinal Flower  
 Great Blue Lobelia  
 Virginia Bluebells  
 Beebalm  
 Wild Bergamot  
 Beardtongue  
 Blue Phlox  
 Creeping Phlox  
 May-apple

**Plants for Part Sun, Moist Conditions** *(cont'd)*

*Rudbeckia fulgida*  
*Rudbeckia hirta*  
*Solidago sempervirens*  
*Spigelia marilandica*  
*Tiarella cordifolia*  
*Tradescantia virginiana*  
*Veronica officinalis*

Early Coneflower  
 Black-eyed Susan  
 Seaside Goldenrod  
 Indian Pink  
 Foamflower  
 Spiderwort  
 Speedwell

**Low Shrub**

*Amelanchier obovalis*  
*Aronia melanocarpa*  
*Comptonia peregrina*  
*Euonymus americanus*  
*Gaylussacia baccata*  
*Gaylussacia frondosa*  
*Lyonia mariana*  
*Prunus maritima*  
*Rhododendron atlanticum*  
*Vaccinium angustifolium*  
*Vaccinium vacillans*  
*Viburnum acerifolium*

Obovate Serviceberry  
 Black Chokeberry  
 Sweet Fern  
 Strawberry bush  
 Black Huckleberry  
 Dangleberry  
 Stagger-bush  
 Beach Plum  
 Dwarf Azalea  
 Late Lowbush Blueberry  
 Early Lowbush Blueberry  
 Maple-leaved Arrowwood

**Medium Shrub**

*Clethra alnifolia*  
*Cornus amomum*  
*Hamamelis virginiana*  
*Ilex glabra*  
*Ilex laevigata*  
*Ilex verticillata*  
*Itea virginica*  
*Leucothoe racemosa*  
*Lindera benzoin*

Sweet Pepperbush  
 Silky Dogwood  
 Witch hazel  
 Inkberry  
 Winterberry  
 Winterberry Holly  
 Tassel-white  
 Fetterbush  
 Spicebush

*Lyonia ligustrina*  
*Myrica cerifera*  
*Myrica pensylvanica*  
*Rhododendron canescens*  
*Rhododendron*  
*Sambucus canadensis*  
*Vaccinium corymbosum*  
*Vaccinium stamineum*  
*Viburnum dentatum*  
*Viburnum nudum*  
*Viburnum recognitum*

**Tall Shrub**

*Aralia spinosa*  
*Ilex decidua*  
*Kalmia latifolia*  
*Viburnum prunifolium*

**Tall Tree**

*Acer negundo*  
*Acer rubrum*  
*Acer saccharinum*  
*Betula nigra*  
*Carya glabra*  
*Castanea dentata*  
*Celtis occidentalis*  
*Diospyros virginiana*  
*Fagus grandifolia*  
*Fraxinus americana*  
*Fraxinus pennsylvanica*  
*Liquidambar styraciflua*  
*Liriodendron tulipifera*  
*Nyssa sylvatica*  
*Platanus occidentalis*  
*Quercus phellos*  
*Quercus prinus*  
*Salix nigra*  
*Ulmus rubra*

**Understory Tree**

*Amelanchier canadensis*  
*Carpinus caroliniana*  
*Cercis canadensis*  
*Chionanthus virginicus*  
*Cornus florida*  
*Crataegus crus-galli*  
*Crataegus viridis*  
*Ilex opaca*  
*Magnolia virginiana*  
*Sassafras albidum*

**Vine**

*Parthenocissus quinquefolia*

Male-berry  
 Southern Wax Myrtle  
 Northern Bayberry  
 Sweet Azalea  
 Pink Azalea  
 Common Elderberry  
 Highbush Blueberry  
 Deerberry  
 Southern Arrowwood  
 Naked Witherod  
 Smooth Arrowwood

Devil's Walking Stick  
 Possum Haw  
 Mountain Laurel  
 Black Haw

Box elder  
 Red Maple  
 Silver Maple  
 River Birch  
 Pignut Hickory  
 American Chestnut  
 Hackberry  
 Common Persimmon  
 American Beech  
 White Ash  
 Green Ash  
 Sweet Gum  
 Tulip Poplar  
 Black Gum  
 American Sycamore  
 Willow Oak  
 Chestnut Oak  
 Black Willow  
 Slippery Elm

Canadian Serviceberry  
 American Hornbeam  
 Eastern Redbud  
 White Fringetree  
 Flowering Dogwood  
 Cockspur Hawthorn  
 Southern Thorn  
 American Holly  
 Sweetbay Magnolia  
 Sassafras

**Plants for Shade, Moist Conditions**

**Fern/Fern Ally**

*Asplenium platyneuron*  
*Dryopteris marginalis*  
*Onoclea sensibilis*  
*Osmunda cinnamomea*  
*Osmunda regalis*  
*Polystichum acrostichoides*

Ebony Spleenwort  
 Marginal Shield Fern  
 Sensitive Fern  
 Cinnamon Fern  
 Royal Fern  
 Christmas Fern

**Groundcover**

*Asarum canadense*  
*Hepatica americana*  
*Mitchella repens*  
*Sedum ternatum*  
*Uvularia sessilifolia*

Wild Ginger  
 Round-lobed hepatica  
 Partridgeberry  
 Mountain Stonecrop  
 Straw lily

**Herbaceous**

*Aquilegia canadensis*  
*Arisaema triphyllum*  
*Cimicifuga racemosa*  
*Dicentra eximia*  
*Geranium maculatum*  
*Heuchera americana*  
*Lobelia siphilitica*  
*Mertensia virginica*  
*Phlox divaricata*  
*Podophyllum peltatum*  
*Spigelia marilandica*  
*Tiarella cordifolia*

Wild Columbine  
 Jack-in-the-pulpit  
 Snakeroot  
 Wild Bleeding Heart  
 Wild Geranium  
 Alumroot  
 Great Blue Lobelia  
 Virginia Bluebells  
 Blue Phlox  
 May-apple  
 Indian Pink  
 Foamflower

**Low Shrub**

*Gaylussacia baccata*  
*Lyonia mariana*

Black Huckleberry  
 Stagger-bush

**Medium Shrub**

*Clethra alnifolia*  
*Leucothoe racemosa*  
*Lyonia ligustrina*  
*Sambucus canadensis*

Sweet Pepperbush  
 Fetterbush  
 Male-berry  
 Common Elderberry

**Tall Tree**

*Ulmus rubra*

Slippery Elm

**Understory Tree**

*Amelanchier canadensis*  
*Carpinus caroliniana*  
*Cercis canadensis*  
*Chionanthus virginicus*  
*Cornus florida*  
*Crataegus viridis*

Canadian Serviceberry  
 American Hornbeam  
 Eastern Redbud  
 White Fringetree  
 Flowering Dogwood  
 Southern Thorn

**Vine**

*Parthenocissus quinquefolia*

Virginia Creeper

**NOTE: Plants listed for wet conditions vary widely in the amount of moisture they can**

*tolerate in the soil. Some plants may need to live in the water, others may tolerate occasional flooding. References listed in this guide can provide further information on individual plant requirements.*

**Plants for Full Sun, Wet Conditions**

**Fern/Fern Ally**

*Osmunda cinnamomea* Cinnamon Fern  
*Osmunda regalis* Royal Fern

**Grass/Grass-like**

*Andropogon gerardii* Big Bluestem  
*Carex stricta* Tussock Sedge  
*Juncus effusus* Soft Rush  
*Panicum virgatum* Switchgrass  
*Scirpus cyperinus* Woolgrass  
*Spartina alterniflora* Salt Marsh Cordgrass  
*Spartina patens* Salt Meadow Hay  
*Typha angustifolia* Narrow-leaved Cattail  
*Typha latifolia* Broad-leaved Cattail  
*Zizania aquatica* Wild Rice

**Herbaceous**

*Acorus calamus* Sweet Flag  
*Caltha palustris* Marsh Marigold

**Plants for Full Sun, Wet Conditions (cont'd)**

*Coreopsis rosea* Pink Coreopsis  
*Helianthus angustifolius* Swamp Sunflower  
*Hibiscus moscheutos* Rose Mallow  
*Iris versicolor* Blue Flag  
*Liatris spicata* Gayfeather  
*Lobelia cardinalis* Cardinal Flower  
*Lobelia siphilitica* Great Blue Lobelia  
*Pontederia cordata* Pickerelweed  
*Solidago rugosa* Winkle Leaf Goldenrod

**Low Shrub**

*Aronia melanocarpa* Black Chokeberry  
*Gaylussacia frondosa* Dangleberry

**Medium Shrub**

*Aronia arbutifolia* Red Chokeberry  
*Baccharis halimifolia* High-tide Bush  
*Cephalanthus occidentalis* Button Bush  
*Ilex verticillata* Winterberry Holly  
*Itea virginica* Tassel-white  
*Rhododendron viscosum* Swamp Azalea  
*Sambucus canadensis* Common Elderberry

**Tall Shrub**

*Viburnum prunifolium* Black Haw

**Tall Tree**

*Acer negundo* Box elder  
*Acer rubrum* Red Maple  
*Acer saccharinum* Silver Maple  
*Betula nigra* River Birch  
*Carya cordiformis* Bitternut Hickory  
*Carya glabra* Pignut Hickory  
*Celtis occidentalis* Hackberry  
*Fraxinus pennsylvanica* Green Ash  
*Liquidambar styraciflua* Sweet Gum  
*Nyssa sylvatica* Black Gum  
*Pinus serotina* Pond Pine  
*Pinus taeda* Loblolly Pine  
*Platanus occidentalis* American Sycamore  
*Populus deltoides* Eastern Cottonwood  
*Populus heterophylla* Swamp Cottonwood  
*Quercus bicolor* Swamp White Oak  
*Quercus michauxii* Swamp Chestnut Oak  
*Quercus phellos* Willow Oak  
*Salix nigra* Black Willow  
*Taxodium distichum* Bald Cypress

**Understory Tree**

*Alnus serrulata* Smooth Alder

**Vine**

*Parthenocissus quinquefolia* Virginia Creeper

**Plants for Part Sun, Wet Conditions**

**Fern/Fern Ally**

*Athyrium asplenoides* (A. Southern Lady Fern  
*Onoclea sensibilis* Sensitive Fern  
*Osmunda cinnamomea* Cinnamon Fern  
*Osmunda regalis* Royal Fern

**Grass/Grass-like**

*Andropogon gerardii* Big Bluestem  
*Carex stricta* Tussock Sedge

**Herbaceous**

*Acorus calamus* Sweet Flag  
*Aquilegia canadensis* Wild Columbine  
*Arisaema triphyllum* Jack-in-the-pulpit  
*Caltha palustris* Marsh Marigold  
*Chelone glabra* Turtlehead  
*Coreopsis rosea* Pink Coreopsis  
*Hibiscus moscheutos* Rose Mallow  
*Iris versicolor* Blue Flag  
*Lobelia cardinalis* Cardinal Flower  
*Lobelia siphilitica* Great Blue Lobelia

*Pontederia cordata* Pickerelweed

**Low Shrub**

*Aronia melanocarpa* Black Chokeberry  
*Gaylussacia frondosa* Dangleberry

**Medium Shrub**

*Clethra alnifolia* Sweet Pepperbush  
*Ilex verticillata* Winterberry Holly  
*Itea virginica* Tassel-white  
*Myrica pensylvanica* Northern Bayberry  
*Rhododendron* Pink Azalea  
*Sambucus canadensis* Common Elderberry

**Tall Shrub**

*Viburnum prunifolium* Black Haw

**Tall Tree**

*Acer negundo* Box elder  
*Acer rubrum* Red Maple  
*Acer saccharinum* Silver Maple  
*Betula nigra* River Birch  
*Carya glabra* Pignut Hickory  
*Celtis occidentalis* Hackberry  
*Fraxinus pennsylvanica* Green Ash  
*Liquidambar styraciflua* Sweet Gum  
*Nyssa sylvatica* Black Gum  
*Platanus occidentalis* American Sycamore  
*Quercus bicolor* Swamp White Oak  
*Quercus phellos* Willow Oak  
*Salix nigra* Black Willow  
*Taxodium distichum* Bald Cypress

**Understory Tree**

*Amelanchier canadensis* Canadian Serviceberry  
*Crataegus viridis* Southern Thorn

**Vine**

*Parthenocissus quinquefolia* Virginia Creeper

**Plants for Shade, Wet Conditions**

**Fern/Fern Ally**

*Onoclea sensibilis* Sensitive Fern  
*Osmunda cinnamomea* Cinnamon Fern  
*Osmunda regalis* Royal Fern

**Herbaceous**

*Aquilegia canadensis* Wild Columbine  
*Arisaema triphyllum* Jack-in-the-pulpit  
*Lobelia siphilitica* Great Blue Lobelia

**Medium Shrub**

*Clethra alnifolia* Sweet Pepperbush  
*Sambucus canadensis* Common Elderberry

**Understory Tree**

*Amelanchier canadensis* Canadian Serviceberry  
*Crataegus viridis* Southern Thorn

**Vine**

*Parthenocissus quinquefolia* Virginia Creeper

# COMMON NAME INDEX

<u>COMMON NAME</u>	<u>SCIENTIFIC NAME</u>	<u>PLANT TYPE</u>
Alder, Smooth	<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	Understory Tree
Alumroot	<i>Heuchera americana</i>	Herbaceous
Arrowwood, Maple-leaved	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Low Shrub
Arrowwood, Smooth	<i>Viburnum recognitum</i>	Medium Shrub
Arrowwood, Southern	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Medium Shrub
Ash, Green	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Tall Tree
Ash, White	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	Tall Tree
Aster, New England	<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	Herbaceous
Azalea, Dwarf	<i>Rhododendron atlanticum</i>	Low Shrub
Azalea, Pink	<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	Medium Shrub
Azalea, Swamp	<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>	Medium Shrub
Azalea, Sweet	<i>Rhododendron canescens</i>	Medium Shrub
Bald Cypress	<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	Tall Tree
Bayberry, Northern	<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>	Medium Shrub
Beardtongue	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Herbaceous
Beebalm	<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Herbaceous
Beech, American	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	Tall Tree
Bergamot, Wild	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Herbaceous
Birch, River	<i>Betula nigra</i>	Tall Tree
Black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Herbaceous
Blackberry, Sand	<i>Rubus cuneifolius</i>	Low Shrub
Bleeding Heart, Wild	<i>Dicentra eximia</i>	Herbaceous
Bluebells, Virginia	<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Herbaceous
Blueberry, Early Lowbush	<i>Vaccinium vacillans</i>	Low Shrub
Blueberry, Highbush	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Medium Shrub
Blueberry, Late Lowbush	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Low Shrub
Bluestem, Big	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Grass/Grass-like
Bluestem, Little	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Grass/Grass-like
Box elder	<i>Acer negundo</i>	Tall Tree
Broomsedge	<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Grass/Grass-like
Butterflyweed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Herbaceous
Button Bush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Medium Shrub
Cardinal Flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Herbaceous
Cattail, Broad-leaved	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Grass/Grass-like
Cattail, Narrow-leaved	<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Grass/Grass-like
Cherry, Black	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Tall Tree
Cherry, Choke	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Understory Tree
Chestnut, American	<i>Castanea dentata</i>	Tall Tree
Chinquapin	<i>Castanea pumila</i>	Understory Tree
Chokeberry, Black	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Low Shrub
Chokeberry, Red	<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	Medium Shrub
Columbine, Wild	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Herbaceous
Coneflower, Early	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	Herbaceous
Coneflower, Purple	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Herbaceous
Cordgrass, Salt Marsh	<i>Spartina alterniflora</i>	Grass/Grass-like
Coreopsis, Pink	<i>Coreopsis rosea</i>	Herbaceous
Cottonwood, Eastern	<i>Populus deltoides</i>	Tall Tree
Cottonwood, Swamp	<i>Populus heterophylla</i>	Tall Tree

<u>COMMON NAME</u>	<u>SCIENTIFIC NAME</u>	<u>PLANT TYPE</u>
Crab, Wild	<i>Pyrus coronaria</i>	Understory Tree
Creeper, Virginia	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Vine
Dangleberry	<i>Gaylussacia frondosa</i>	Low Shrub
Deerberry	<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	Medium Shrub
Devil's Walking Stick	<i>Aralia spinosa</i>	Tall Shrub
Dogwood, Flowering	<i>Cornus florida</i>	Understory Tree
Dogwood, Silky	<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Medium Shrub
Elderberry, Common	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Medium Shrub
Elm, American	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	Tall Tree
Elm, Slippery	<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	Tall Tree
Fern, Christmas	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Fern/Fern Ally
Fern, Cinnamon	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Fern/Fern Ally
Fern, Marginal Shield	<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Fern/Fern Ally
Fern, Northern Maidenhair	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Fern/Fern Ally
Fern, Royal	<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Fern/Fern Ally
Fern, Sensitive	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Fern/Fern Ally
Fern, Southern Lady	<i>Athyrium asplenoides</i> , (A. filix-femina)	Fern/Fern Ally
Fetterbush	<i>Leucothoe racemosa</i>	Medium Shrub
Flag, Blue	<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Herbaceous
Flag, Sweet	<i>Acorus calamus</i>	Herbaceous
Foamflower	<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	Herbaceous
Fringetree, White	<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	Understory Tree
Gayfeather	<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Herbaceous
Geranium, Wild	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Herbaceous
Ginger, Wild	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Groundcover
Goldenrod, Seaside	<i>Solidago sempervirens</i>	Herbaceous
Goldenrod, Silver Rod	<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	Herbaceous
Goldenrod, Wrinkle Leaf	<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Herbaceous
Green-and-gold	<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	Groundcover
Gum, Black	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Tall Tree
Gum, Sweet	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Tall Tree
Hackberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Tall Tree
Haw, Black	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Tall Shrub
Haw, Possum	<i>Ilex decidua</i>	Tall Shrub
Hawthorn, Cockspur	<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>	Understory Tree
Hickory, Bitternut	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Tall Tree
Hickory, Mockernut	<i>Carya tomentosa</i>	Tall Tree
Hickory, Pignut	<i>Carya glabra</i>	Tall Tree
Hickory, Sandbark	<i>Carya pallida</i>	Tall Tree
Hickory, Shagbark	<i>Carya ovata</i>	Tall Tree
High-tide Bush	<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>	Medium Shrub
Holly, American	<i>Ilex opaca</i>	Understory Tree
Holly, Winterberry	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Medium Shrub
Honeysuckle, Trumpet	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>	Vine
Hornbeam, American	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Understory Tree
Huckleberry, Black	<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	Low Shrub
Indian Pink	<i>Spigelia marilandica</i>	Herbaceous

<u>COMMON NAME</u>	<u>SCIENTIFIC NAME</u>	<u>PLANT TYPE</u>
Indiangrass	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Grass/Grass-like
Indigo, Blue False	<i>Baptisia australis</i>	Herbaceous
Indigo, Wild	<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Herbaceous
Inkberry	<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Medium Shrub
Jack-in-the-pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Herbaceous
Joe-Pye Weed	<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>	Herbaceous
Laurel, Mountain	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Tall Shrub
Liverleaf	<i>Hepatica americana</i>	Groundcover
Lobelia, Great Blue	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Herbaceous
Locust, Black	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Tall Tree
Magnolia, Sweetbay	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Understory Tree
Male-berry	<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i>	Medium Shrub
Mallow, Rose	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Herbaceous
Maple, Red	<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Tall Tree
Maple, Silver	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Tall Tree
Marigold, Marsh	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Herbaceous
May-apple	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Herbaceous
Meadow-sweet, American	<i>Spiraea latifolia</i>	Low Shrub
Meadow-sweet, Narrow-leaved	<i>Spiraea alba</i>	Low Shrub
Milkweed, Swamp	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Herbaceous
Mulberry, Red	<i>Morus rubra</i>	Tall Tree
Naked Witherod	<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	Medium Shrub
New York Ironweed	<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	Herbaceous
Oak, Black	<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Tall Tree
Oak, Black Jack	<i>Quercus marilandica</i>	Tall Tree
Oak, Chestnut	<i>Quercus prinus</i>	Tall Tree
Oak, Northern Red	<i>Quercus borealis</i>	Tall Tree
Oak, Pin	<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Tall Tree
Oak, Post	<i>Quercus stellata</i>	Tall Tree
Oak, Scarlet	<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	Tall Tree
Oak, Southern Red	<i>Quercus falcata</i>	Tall Tree
Oak, Swamp Chestnut	<i>Quercus michauxii</i>	Tall Tree
Oak, Swamp White	<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Tall Tree
Oak, White	<i>Quercus alba</i>	Tall Tree
Oak, Willow	<i>Quercus phellos</i>	Tall Tree
Obedient Plant	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Herbaceous
Partridgeberry	<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Groundcover
Paw Paw	<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Understory Tree
Pepperbush, Sweet	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Medium Shrub
Persimmon, Common	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Tall Tree
Phlox, Blue	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Herbaceous
Phlox, Creeping	<i>Phlox stolonifera</i>	Herbaceous
Phlox, Moss	<i>Phlox subulata</i>	Herbaceous
Pickeralweed	<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	Herbaceous
Pine, Loblolly	<i>Pinus taeda</i>	Tall Tree
Pine, Pitch	<i>Pinus rigida</i>	Tall Tree
Pine, Pond	<i>Pinus serotina</i>	Tall Tree
Pine, Shortleaf	<i>Pinus echinata</i>	Tall Tree
Pine, Virginia	<i>Pinus virginiana</i>	Tall Tree
Plum, Beach	<i>Prunus maritima</i>	Low Shrub
Poplar, Tulip	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tall Tree
Red Cedar, Eastern	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Understory Tree
Redbud, Eastern	<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Understory Tree

<u>COMMON NAME</u>	<u>SCIENTIFIC NAME</u>	<u>PLANT TYPE</u>
Rice, Wild	<i>Zizania aquatica</i>	Grass/Grass-like
Rush, Soft	<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Grass/Grass-like
Salt Meadow Hay	<i>Spartina patens</i>	Grass/Grass-like
Sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Understory Tree
Sea Oats	<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	Grass/Grass-like
Sedge, Tussock	<i>Carex stricta</i>	Grass/Grass-like
Serviceberry, Canadian	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Understory Tree
Serviceberry, Obovate	<i>Amelanchier obovalis</i>	Low Shrub
Snakeroot	<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>	Herbaceous
Speedwell	<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Herbaceous
Spicebush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Medium Shrub
Spleenwort, Ebony	<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Fern/Fern Ally
Stagger-bush	<i>Lyonia mariana</i>	Low Shrub
Stonecrop, Mountain	<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	Groundcover
Straw lily	<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Groundcover
Strawberry bush	<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	Low Shrub
Sumac, Dwarf or Ginger	<i>Rhus copallina</i>	Tall Shrub
Sumac, Staghorn	<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Tall Shrub
Sumac, Sweet	<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Medium Shrub
Sunflower, Swamp	<i>Helianthus angustifolius</i>	Herbaceous
Sweet Fern	<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	Low Shrub
Switchgrass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Grass/Grass-like
Sycamore, American	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Tall Tree
Tassel-white	<i>Itea virginica</i>	Medium Shrub
Thorn, Southern	<i>Crataegus viridis</i>	Understory Tree
Tickseed	<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	Herbaceous
Turtlehead	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Herbaceous
Vine, Trumpet	<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Vine
Virgins Bower	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Vine
Walnut, Black	<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Tall Tree
Wax Myrtle, Southern	<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	Medium Shrub
Willow, Black	<i>Salix nigra</i>	Tall Tree
Winterberry	<i>Ilex laevigata</i>	Medium Shrub
Witch hazel	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Medium Shrub
Woolgrass	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Grass/Grass-like

Trumpet Honeysuckle

